Program in Bioethics and Humanities Carver College of Medicine

Volume 8, Issue 9 September 2021

# **BIOETHICS & HUMANITIES NEWSLETTER**



#### Inside this issue:

Bioethics in the Literature	2-3
Bioethics Opportunities	4
Bioethics in the News	4
Bioethics Services at the UIHC	5

### WELCOME...

Welcome to the monthly Bioethics and Humanities Newsletter provided by the Program in Bioethics and Humanities at the University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine.

#### Program in Bioethics and Humanities: Our Mission

We are committed to helping healthcare professionals explore and understand the increasingly complex ethical questions that have been brought on by advances in medical technology and the health care system. We achieve this through education, research, and service within the Carver College of Medicine, University of Iowa Health Care, University of Iowa, and the wider Iowa community.

More Details About The Program

### **BIOETHICS IN THE LITERATURE**

- ⇒ Alfandre D, Sharpe VA, Geppert C, et al. Between usual and crisis phases of a public health emergency: The mediating role of contingency measures. <u>Am J Bioeth</u>. 2021 Aug; 21: 4-16.
- ⇒ Chimonas S, Mamoor M, Kaltenboeck A, et al. The future of physician advocacy: A survey of U.S. medical students. <u>BMC Med Educ.</u> 2021 Jul 24; 21: 399.
- ⇒ Dyrbye LN, Satele D, West CP. Association of characteristics of the learning environment and US medical student burnout, empathy, and career regret. <u>JAMA Netw Open</u>. 2021 Aug 2; 4: e2119110.
- ⇒ Fischkoff D, Prager K, Dastidar J, et al. Ethical framework to guide decisions of treatment over objection. <u>J Am Coll Surg.</u> 2021 Jul 22 [Epub ahead of print].

"In patients lacking capacity, treatment over objection is a common and challenging ethical conundrum. In such cases, physicians must balance patient autonomy with their obligation to act beneficently and protect patients from harm...."

(Fischkoff et al.)

- ⇒ Fritz KG. Unjustified asymmetry: Positive claims of conscience and heartbeat bills. <u>Am J</u> <u>Bioeth</u>. 2021 Aug; 21: 46-59.
- ⇒ Geurtzen R, van den Heuvel JFM, Huisman JJ, et al. Decision-making in imminent extreme premature births: Perceived shared decision-making, parental decisional conflict and decision regret. <u>J Perinatol.</u> 2021 Jul 20 [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Huang CD, Jenq CC, Liao KC, et al. How does narrative medicine impact medical trainees' learning of professionalism? A qualitative study. <u>BMC Med Educ.</u> 2021 Jul 21; 21: 391.
- ⇒ Jawed A, Moe SM, Anderson M, et al. High moral distress in clinicians involved in the care of undocumented immigrants needing dialysis in the United States. <u>Health Equity</u>. 2021; 5: 484-492.
- ⇒ Kasherman L, Madariaga A, Liu Q, et al. Ethical frameworks in clinical research processes during Covid-19: A scoping review. <u>BMJ Open</u>. 2021 Jul 23; 11: e047076.

## **BIOETHICS IN THE LITERATURE (CONTINUED)**

- ⇒ Kerasidou CX, Kerasidou A, Buscher M, et al. Before and beyond trust: Reliance in medical AI. <u>J Med Ethics</u>. 2021 Aug 23 [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Krakower TM. To err is human, to apologize is hard. JAMA. 2021 Jul 20; 326: 223-224.
- $\Rightarrow$  Lessing AJ. What i never consented to. <u>BMJ</u>. 2021 Jun 24; 373: n1294.
- ⇒ Levine DR, Cuviello A, Nelson C, et al. Hope-colored glasses: Perceptions of prognosis among pediatric oncology patients and their parents. <u>JCO Oncol Pract.</u> 2021 Jun; 17: e730e739.
- ⇒ Lightfoot N, Kirkova Y, Fox S, et al. Overcoming challenges to surrogate decision making for young adults at the end of life. <u>Am J Hosp Palliat Care</u>. 2021 Jun; 38: 596-600.
- ⇒ Massie J. Suffering and the end of life. <u>J Paediatr Child Health</u>. 2021 Jul; 57: 979-980.
- ⇒ Morgan L, Schwartz JL, Sisti DA. Covid-19 vaccination of minors without parental consent: Respecting emerging autonomy and advancing public health. <u>JAMA Pediatr</u>. 2021 Jul 12 [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Schlick CJR, Ellis RJ, Etkin CD, et al. Experiences of gender discrimination and sexual harassment among residents in general surgery programs across the us. <u>JAMA Surg</u>. 2021 Jul 28 [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Svirsky L. Opioid treatment agreements and patient accountability. <u>Hastings Cent Rep</u>. 2021 Jul; 51: 46-49.
- ⇒ Zhukovsky DS, Haider A, Williams JL, et al. An integrated approach to selecting a prepared medical decision-maker. <u>J Pain Symptom Manage</u>. 2021 Jun; 61: 1305-1310.



## **BIOETHICS OPPORTUNITIES**

#### THE 33RD ANNUAL DOROTHY J. MACLEAN CONFERENCE ON CLINICAL MEDICAL ETHICS

HOSTED BY: The MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics at the University of Chicago
DATE: Friday, Nov. 12 and Saturday, Nov. 13
TIME: 8:00am-6pm CST
COST: open to the public and FREE of charge
LOCATION: Virtual
For more information, click here.
To register, click here.

## **BIOETHICS IN THE NEWS**

- ⇒ <u>'Nursing is in crisis:' Staff shortages put patients at risk.</u> The New York Times, August 23, 2021.
- ⇒ WHO guidelines on human genome editing: Why countries need to follow them. The Conversation, August 22, 2021.
- ⇒ Should children have the right to die in Canada? BioEdge, August 22, 2021.
- ⇒ <u>'It's soul-draining:' Health workers deployed to Covid hot zones are overwhelmed by deaths among the unvaccinated.</u> STAT News, August 18. 2021.
- $\Rightarrow$  <u>Bioethicist could be next head of FDA.</u> BioEdge, August 15, 2021.
- $\Rightarrow$  The pain was unbearable. So why did doctors turn her away? Wired, August 11, 2021.
- ⇒ <u>"The clock is ticking:" Texans will navigate more hurdles under new law outlawing abortions before</u> many know they're pregnant. The Texas Tribune, August 10, 2021.
- ⇒ New survey highlights increased burnout among physicians during the pandemic. The Physicians Foundation, August 4, 2021.
- ⇒ WHO calls for a temporary moratorium on administering booster shots of Covid-19 vaccines. STAT News, August 4, 2021.



### **BIOETHICS SERVICES AT THE UIHC**

#### ETHICS CONSULT SERVICE

This service is a clinical resource for UI Health Care personnel who would like help addressing an ethical question or problem related to a patient's care. Consults can be ordered through EPIC or by paging the ethics consultant on call. For more information, <u>click here</u>.



#### CLINICAL RESEARCH ETHICS SERVICE

We provide free consultation on ethical issues related to research design, tissue banking, genetic research results, informed consent, and working with vulnerable patient populations. In particular, we assist clinical investigators in identifying and addressing the ethical challenges that frequently arise when designing or conducting research with human subjects. These include ethical challenges in sampling design; randomized and placebo-controlled studies; participant recruitment and informed consent; return of individual-level research results; community engagement processes; and more. For more information, <u>click here</u>.