BIOETHICS & HUMANITIES NEWSLETTER



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WELCOME...

Welcome to the monthly Bioethics and Humanities Newsletter provided by the Program in Bioethics and Humanities at the University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine.

Program in Bioethics and Humanities: *Our Mission*

We are committed to helping healthcare professionals explore and understand the increasingly complex ethical questions that have been brought on by advances in medical technology and the health care system. We achieve this through education, research, and service within the Carver College of Medicine, University of Iowa Health Care, University of Iowa, and the wider Iowa community.

More Details About
The Program

BIOETHICS RESOURCES

COVID-19 ETHICS RESOURCES

- ⇒ 2020 Survey of America's Physicians: Covid-19 Impact Edition
- ⇒ The AMA Journal of Ethics: Covid-19 Ethics Resource Center
- ⇒ Bioethics.net and the American Journal of Bioethics: Bioethics Toolkit Resources for COVID-19
- ⇒ The Hastings Center: Ethics Resources on the Coronavirus (COVID-19)
- ⇒ The Hasting Center Report May/Jun 2020 Issue (dedicated to COVID-19)
- ⇒ Health Affairs: COVID-19 (Coronavirus Disease) Resource Center
- ⇒ Johns Hopkins University : Coronavirus Ethics and Policy Insights and Resources
- ⇒ John's Hopkins University: An ethical framework for the COVID-19 reopening process
- ⇒ John's Hopkins University Center for Health Security: <u>Interim Framework for COVID-19 vaccine</u> allocation and distribution in the <u>United States</u>
- ⇒ UIHC Ethics Rounds (6/17/20): Life, liberty, and COVID-19: An ethical examination of social distancing
- ⇒ UNC Center for Bioethics: Pandemic Ethics Resources
- ⇒ World Health Organization: Ethics and Covid-19: Resource allocation and priority-setting





RESOURCES ON CRISIS STANDARDS OF CARE, RESOURCE ALLOCATION AND TRIAGE DECISION MAKING

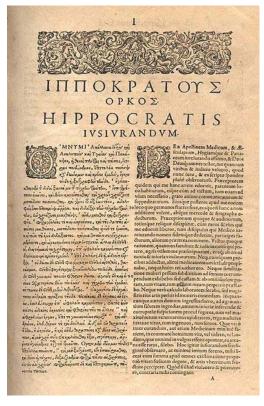
- ⇒ ASPR TRACIE Topic Collection: Crisis Standards of Care
- ⇒ Institute of Medicine (2012): <u>Crisis Standards of Care: A Systems Framework for Catastrophic Disaster</u>
 Response
- ⇒ Minnesota Department of Health (2019): Patient Care Strategies for Scarce Resource Situations
- ⇒ Minnesota Department of Health (2020): Minnesota Crisis Standards of Care Framework
- ⇒ New York State Task Force on Life and the Law, New York State Department of Health (2015): Ventilator Allocation Guidelines
- ⇒ The Pandemic Influenza Ethics Initiative Work Group of the Veteran's Health Administration's National Center for Ethics in Health Care (2010): Meeting the Challenge of Pandemic Influenza: Ethical Guidance for Leaders and Health Care Professionals in the Veterans Health Administration

OATHS AND ETHICS

AN ADVANCED ELECTIVE FOR CCOM STUDENTS (FEB. 8-MAR. 4, 2021)

Oaths and Ethics (MED:8413) is an Advanced Elective directed by Dr. Kaldjian. It is a course for CCOM students who are in the last phase of the CCOM curriculum. It aims to help students gain a deeper appreciation for the meaning and significance of a medical oath, both for themselves, and for their profession and society. In this four-week elective, students will have the opportunity to discuss the history and purpose of medical oaths, examine the content of medical oaths in terms of ethical values and obligations, reflect on ethical principles and virtues communicated in ethics-related seminars at UIHC, and write a medical oath that crystalizes their own most important professional commitments.

The elective is full for 2021, but students who are interested in taking this elective in 2022 can email <u>Dr. Kaldjian</u> for more information or register for the elective by contacting the CCOM Registrar's Office.





BIOETHICS TOPIC OF THE MONTH:

THE ETHICS OF CAREGIVER-CONTROLLED ANALGESIA AT THE END-OF-LIFE

Key References

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BIOETHICS IN THE LITERATURE

- ⇒ Annapureddy AR, Henien S, Wang Y, et al. Association between industry payments to physicians and device selection in ICD implantation. JAMA. 2020 Nov 3; 324: 1755-1764.
- ⇒ Becker C. Relationships between academic medicine leaders and industry time for another look? JAMA. 2020 Nov 10; 324: 1833-1834.

"Perhaps the only way to avoid such potential conflicts is to completely ban leaders of nonprofit AMCs [academic medical centers] from holding outside for-profit industry directorships. This will protect them and the institutions they serve while avoiding damage to the public trust."

(Becker)

- ⇒ Brenner JM, Marco CA, Kluesner NH, et al. Assessing psychiatric safety in suicidal emergency department patients. J Am Coll Emerg Physicians Open. 2020 Feb; 1: 30-37.
- ⇒ Char DS, Abramoff MD, Feudtner C. Identifying ethical considerations for machine learning healthcare applications. Am J Bioeth. 2020 Nov; 20: 7-17.
- ⇒ Cunningham H, Taylor DS, Desai UA, et al. Reading the self: Medical students' experience of reflecting on their writing over time. Acad Med. 2020 Nov 3. [Epub ahead of print]
- ⇒ Facca D, Smith MJ, Shelley J, et al. Exploring the ethical issues in research using digital data collection strategies with minors: A scoping review. PLoS One. 2020; 15: e0237875.
- ⇒ Fleck LM. Some lives matter: The dirty little secret of the U.S. health care system. <u>Hastings Cent Rep.</u> 2020 Sep; 50: 3-4.
- ⇒ Flickinger TE, Kon RH, Jacobsen R, et al. Single-item burnout measure correlates well with emotional exhaustion domain of burnout but not depersonalization among medical students. <u>J Gen Intern Med</u>. 2020 Nov; 35: 3383-3385.
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BIOETHICS IN THE LITERATURE (continued)

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- ⇒ Wang EA, Western B, Berwick DM. Covid-19, decarceration, and the role of clinicians, health systems, and payers: A report from the national academy of sciences, engineering, and medicine. <u>JAMA</u>. 2020 Nov 16. [Epub ahead of print]
- ⇒ West JC. What is an ethically informed approach to managing patient safety risk during discharge planning? <u>AMA J Ethics</u>. 2020; 22: 919-923.
- ⇒ Williamson L. Creating an ethical culture to support recovery from substance use disorders. <u>J Med Ethics</u>. 2020 11 Nov. [Epub ahead of print]



BIOETHICS IN THE NEWS

- ⇒ Hospitals can't go on like this. The Atlantic, November 18, 2020.
- ⇒ What doctors aren't always taught: How to spot racism in health care. Kaiser Health News, November 17, 2020.
- ⇒ <u>Doctors are calling it quits under stress of the pandemic</u>. The New York Times, November 15, 2020.
- ⇒ COVID-19 vaccines could go to children first to protect the elderly. The Conversation, November 15, 2020.
- ⇒ 'No one is listening to us.' The Atlantic, November 13, 2020.
- ⇒ What Pfizer's landmark COVID vaccine results mean for the pandemic. Nature, November 9, 2020.
- ⇒ A new Hippocratic Oath asks doctors to fight racial injustice and misinformation. NPR, November 4, 2020.
- ⇒ <u>Can lab-grown brains become conscious?</u> Nature, November 4, 2020.
- ⇒ Winning trust for a vaccine means confronting medical racism. Wired, November 2, 2020.



BIOETHICS SERVICES AT THE UIHC

ETHICS CONSULT SERVICE

This service is a resource for patients, family members, or health professionals at UIHC who would like help addressing an ethical question or problem related to a patient's care. Consults can be ordered by UIHC clinicians through EPIC. Consults can also be requested by calling (319) 356-1616 and asking for the ethics consultant on call. For more information, click here.



CLINICAL RESEARCH ETHICS SERVICE

We provide free consultation on ethical issues related to research design, tissue banking, genetic research results, informed consent, and working with vulnerable patient populations. In particular, we assist clinical investigators in identifying and addressing the ethical challenges that frequently arise when designing or conducting research with human subjects. These include ethical challenges in sampling design; randomized and placebocontrolled studies; participant recruitment and informed consent; return of individual-level research results; community engagement processes; and more. For more information, click here.